

- c. Children often work with a specialist trained in the visual arts.
  - d. Children are encouraged to do their work independent of one another.
18. In the Reggio Emilia approach which of the following methods are used to assess children's learning?
- a. Portfolios, checklists and diagnostic evaluations
  - b. Portfolios, diaries and children's constructions
  - c. Memory books and certain standardized assessments agreed on by teachers and parents
  - d. None of the above
19. In the High/Scope approach to early education which of the following routines is core to the program?
- a. Whole group activities
  - b. Small group activities
  - c. Outdoor activities
  - d. Theme planning
20. In the 'Plan-Do-Review' process, adults do which of the following?
- a. Review children's work and make suggestions for what children can do to improve.
  - b. Have children describe what they want to do, encourage them to do it, then help children reflect on what they did.
  - c. Assess children's learning and then provide each child with an individualized learning plan which children then carry out.
  - d. None of the above
21. In which of the following programs was it found that children who had a high quality preschool experience were more likely to graduate from high school than children from the same neighborhood who had no preschool experience?
- a. Montessori
  - b. High/Scope
  - c. Reggio Emilia
  - d. The Project Approach
22. The *gift of time* is most associated with which early childhood philosophy?
- a. A maturational perspective
  - b. A mental health perspective
  - c. A behavioral perspective
  - d. A constructionist perspective
23. Teachers adopting a mental health perspective are likely to do which of the following things?
- a. Support children emotionally with minimal adult direction.
  - b. Use direct instruction to teach children to do things like recite the alphabet.
  - c. Give a child a sticker each time he remembers to walk not run in the classrooms.
  - d. All of the above